

## Adding Polynomials

Identify as a monomial, binomial, or trinomial.

1.  $5xyz$       2.  $x + 2y$       3.  $a - 2b + 3c$   
 4.  $x^2 + y^2$       5. 23      6.  $x - y + 2$

State the degree of each monomial.

7.  $25x$       8.  $25x^2y^2$       9. 17  
 10.  $2x^2y^3$       11.  $-5x^3y^4$       12.  $-6xy^4z$

State the degree of each polynomial.

13.  $5x^2y^2 + 3xy^3$   
 14.  $3x + 2y - 5z$   
 15.  $x^4 + 2x^3 + 3x^2 + 4$   
 16.  $4x^4y^2 + 2x^3y^3 - 23$   
 17.  $3x - 2y + z^2$

Simplify.

18.  $(5z + 6 - 3z^2) + (4 - 7z + 2z^2)$   
 19.  $(3x^2 + 2y^2 - 5) + (4x^2 + 3y^2 - 11)$   
 20.  $(2x^4 + 7x - 5x^2 + 3) + (2x^3 - 7)$

Add.

21.  $(5x^2 + 7x - 7) + (4x^2 - 8x + 12)$   
 22.  $(3y^2 - 8y + 3) + (2y^2 + 8y - 9)$   
 23.  $(m^3 + 5m^2 + 3) + (4m^2 + 7)$   
 24.  $(x^2 + x + 3) + (x^2 - 6) + (x^2 - 2x - 3)$

Simplify.

25.  $(4x^2 + 3xy - 2y^2) + (-x^2 - 5xy + 7y^2)$   
 26.  $(5y^2 + 3y - 7) + (-2y^2 - 5y + 8)$   
 27.  $(3x^2y - 2xy + 4y^2) + (x^2y + y^2)$

## Subtracting Polynomials

Write the opposite.

1.  $x^2 + 4x + 1$       2.  $x^2 - 2x - 3$   
 3.  $2x^2 + x - 5$       4.  $-3x^2 - 7x + 2$

Subtract.

5.  $(3x - 5) - (x + 2)$       6.  $(x + 5) - (3x - 1)$   
 7.  $(x + 4) - (-x - 3)$       8.  $(3x - 5) - (x + 4)$

Subtract.

9.  $5x^2 + 3x - 5$       10.  $-3x^2 + 5x - 7$   
 $\underline{2x^2 - 5x - 4}$        $\underline{2x^2 + 3x - 3}$   
 11.  $-4x^2 - 4x + 3$       12.  $x^2 - 5x + 1$   
 $\underline{-3x^2 + 4x - 8}$        $\underline{x^2 - 5x + 6}$   
 13.  $x^2 + 7x - 1$       14.  $12x^3 + 3x^2 - 5x$   
 $\underline{x^2 + 4x + 1}$        $\underline{9x^3 + 4x^2 - 4x}$

Subtract.

15.  $(2y^2 + 3y - 5) - (2y^2 + 4y + 6)$   
 16.  $(4s^2 + s - 2) - (-3s^2 + s - 5)$   
 17.  $(y^2 - 5y + 3) - (-2y^2 + 7y + 5)$

Subtract.

18.  $3x^2 + 7x - 3$  from  $2x^2 - 2x + 3$   
 19.  $5y^2 + 7y - 5$  from  $-2y^2 + 3y - 2$   
 20.  $-t^2 + 5t - 1$  from  $2t^2 + 3t + 6$

Simplify.

21.  $(-5n^2 - n - 8) - (-2n^2 + 7n - 3)$   
 22.  $(4 + 2x - x^2) - (3 - 7x^2 + 5x)$   
 23.  $(-t^2 + 4t - 7) - (3t^2 + 4t - 2)$   
 24.  $(x^2 + 5x + 3) - (-x^2 - 7x + 11)$   
 25.  $(3m^2 + 7m - 8) - (-m^2 + m - 1)$   
 26.  $(-5y^2 + 7y - 12) - (-3y^2 + 4y - 2)$

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Simplify.

25.  $(4x^2 + 3xy - 2y^2) + (-x^2 - 5xy + 7y^2)$   
 26.  $(5y^2 + 3y - 7) + (-2y^2 - 5y + 8)$   
 27.  $(3x^2y - 2xy + 4y^2) + (x^2y + y^2)$

## Subtracting Polynomials

Write the opposite.

1.  $x^2 + 4x + 1$       2.  $x^2 - 2x - 3$   
 3.  $2x^2 + x - 5$       4.  $-3x^2 - 7x + 2$

Subtract.

5.  $(3x - 5) - (x + 2)$       6.  $(x + 5) - (3x - 1)$   
 7.  $(x + 4) - (-x - 3)$       8.  $(3x - 5) - (x + 4)$

Subtract.

9.  $5x^2 + 3x - 5$       10.  $-3x^2 + 5x - 7$   
 $\underline{2x^2 - 5x - 4}$        $\underline{2x^2 + 3x - 3}$   
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 13.  $x^2 + 7x - 1$       14.  $12x^3 + 3x^2 - 5x$   
 $\underline{x^2 + 4x + 1}$        $\underline{9x^3 + 4x^2 - 4x}$

Subtract.

15.  $(2y^2 + 3y - 5) - (2y^2 + 4y + 6)$   
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Subtract.

18.  $3x^2 + 7x - 3$  from  $2x^2 - 2x + 3$   
 19.  $5y^2 + 7y - 5$  from  $-2y^2 + 3y - 2$   
 20.  $-t^2 + 5t - 1$  from  $2t^2 + 3t + 6$

Simplify.

21.  $(-5n^2 - n - 8) - (-2n^2 + 7n - 3)$   
 22.  $(4 + 2x - x^2) - (3 - 7x^2 + 5x)$   
 23.  $(-t^2 + 4t - 7) - (3t^2 + 4t - 2)$   
 24.  $(x^2 + 5x + 3) - (-x^2 - 7x + 11)$   
 25.  $(3m^2 + 7m - 8) - (-m^2 + m - 1)$   
 26.  $(-5y^2 + 7y - 12) - (-3y^2 + 4y - 2)$

Answers for Adding Polynomials section.

Answers for Subtracting Polynomials section.

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